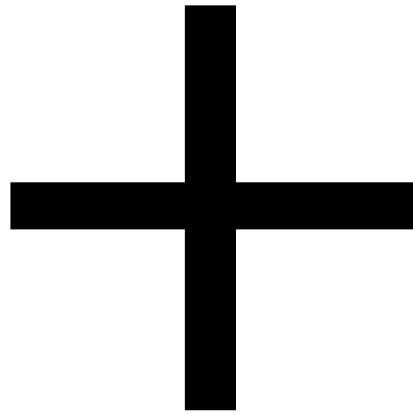


Servant

సేవకుడు



1 Talent

1 తలంతు

X

0

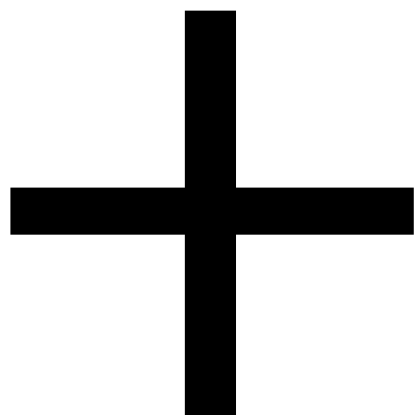
(సనా)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

0 Talent

0 తలంతు



Servant

సేవకుడు

Thrown into darkness

చీకటిలోకి

త్రోయబడ్డాడు